

## INTRODUCCIÓN

El excelente libro *Manual para el proyecto de estructuras de concreto armado para edificaciones* de los Ingenieros **Enrique Arnal y Salomón Epelboim**; realizado en el año 1.984 bajo solicitud y auspicios del Ministerio del Desarrollo Urbano de la República de Venezuela; editado por la Fundación Juan José Aguerrevere, Fondo Editorial del Colegio de Ingenieros de Venezuela; y basado en la Norma de *Estructuras de concreto armado para edificios* Covenin-Mindur 1753, en la Norma para *Edificaciones antisísmicas* Covenin-Mindur 1756, en la Norma de *Acciones mínimas para el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur 2002, en la Norma para el *Cálculo de la acción del viento en el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur y en la vasta experiencia de los autores, ha sido durante muchos años referencia obligada para el diseño de estructuras de concreto armado.

El éxito de este libro fue notable, y se agotó la existencia de todas sus ediciones. Actualmente solo circulan los ejemplares que tenemos quienes pudimos adquirirlo en su oportunidad. Más allá de ser un manual, esta obra constituye un libro de texto.

Mucha de la información contenida en este manual es perecedera, puesto que está referenciada a la normativa vigente para la época. Sin embargo, contiene información invaluable de carácter teórico, además de criterios para el buen diseño, que trascienden al tiempo y a las sucesivas normas. Es por este motivo que me he dado a la tarea de digitalizar algunos capítulos que siguen –y seguirán- vigentes, para el libre acceso de aquellos colegas que lo requieran. Cabe acotar que queda a juicio del ingeniero proyectista seguir los criterios expuestos en este texto, cuando sean aplicables, puesto que no son prescriptivos.

Debido a que es un producto que fue realizado por el gobierno nacional, y cuya data es de hace 25 años, no pienso que no pueda pertenecer al dominio público, tal como hoy día ocurre con las Normas Covenin. Esta difusión pública se ha realizado sin el permiso previo para ello.

Antolín Martínez A.  
Puerto Ordaz, Julio 2010

## **CAPÍTULO 9 – SECCIONES 9.5 y 9.6**

**Cabezales para pilotes sometidos a carga axial (9.5). Aplicación de las tablas a cabezales para pilotes sometidos a carga axial y momento (9.6).**



## ASPECTOS GENERALES

El proyecto de cabezales para pilotes ha evolucionado a través de las diversas normas empleadas en Venezuela y en otros países.

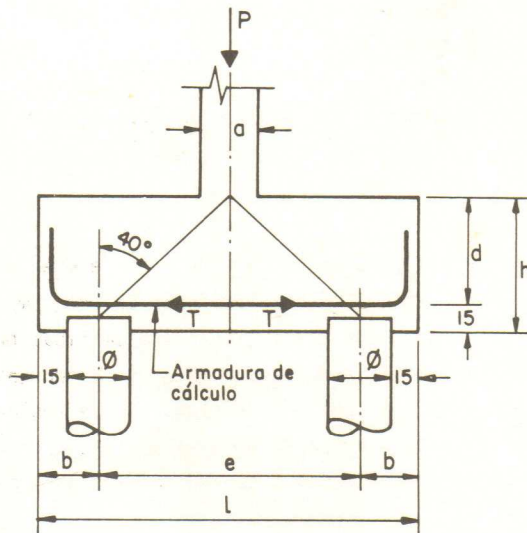
Anteriormente se usó para el cálculo de estos elementos, el método llamado de la viga, en el cual el cabezal era considerado como una viga apoyada sobre los pilotes y cargada con las acciones transmitidas por la columna; este método, que se sigue utilizando para ciertos tipos de cabezales flexibles, no es muy apropiado para los cabezales rígidos que se emplean actualmente, - pues en ellos la altura es comparable a la distancia entre pilotes por lo cual no resulta aplicable los métodos convencionales para el diseño de vigas.

En Francia e Inglaterra se desarrolló el llamado método de las bieles - que toma en cuenta la gran rigidez del cabezal y considera que la carga es - transmitida de la columna hacia los pilotes por medio de las bieles comprimidas que se forman en el cuerpo del cabezal. Este procedimiento conduce a resultados muy satisfactorios que han sido comprobados experimentalmente.

El método de las bieles fue el empleado para las tablas que se insertan más adelante.



NOTACION GENERAL:



$\phi$  = diámetro del pilote

$a$  = ancho de la columna

$b = \frac{\phi}{2} + 15$

$c = \frac{c_1}{2}$

$c_1 = b \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

$d$  = altura útil del cabezal

$e$  = separación entre pilotes

$f = e \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

$f_1 = \frac{2}{3} f$

$f_2 = \frac{1}{3} f$

$g = e \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

$h$  = altura total del cabezal =  $d + 15$

$l_1$  = lado del cabezal

$l_2$  = lado del cabezal

$P$  = carga axial de la columna

$pp$  = peso propio del cabezal

$R_p$  = capacidad de carga del pilote

En las tablas siguientes se dan la geometría, las áreas de acero y la reacción máxima de un pilote, para los cabezales de 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 y 10 pilotes para los diámetros más usuales y distintas capacidades de carga.



TABLA 9.39

# CARACTERÍSTICAS MÁS USUALES PILOTES

| DIAMETRO<br>cm | ÁREA<br>( $A_p = 0.79\phi^2$ )<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | ARMADURA<br>MÍNIMA<br>(0.5 % A)<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | CAPACIDAD DE CARGA (1)    |                           |
|----------------|---|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                |   |  | $P = 35.55 \phi^2$<br>Ton | $P = 43.18 \phi^2$<br>Ton |
| 42             | 1394  | 5 $\phi$ 1/2                                       | 63                        | 75                        |
| 50             | 1975  | 5 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 89                        | 110                       |
| 52             | 2136  | 5 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 96                        | 115                       |
| 55             | 2390  | 6 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 108                       | 130                       |
| 57             | 2567  | 7 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 116                       | 140                       |
| 60             | 2844  | 6 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 128                       | 155                       |
| 65             | 3338  | 6 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 150                       | 180                       |
| 70             | 3871  | 7 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 174                       | 210                       |
| 80             | 5056  | 9 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 228                       | 275                       |
| 90             | 6399  | 9 $\phi$ 7/8                                       | 288                       | 350                       |
| 100            | 7900  | 11 $\phi$ 7/8                                      | 356                       | 430                       |

- (1) Para la capacidad de carga de los pilotes se ha supuesto que el concreto trabaja entre 45 y 55 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>.

$$P = (0.79 \phi^2) 45 = 35.55 \phi^2$$

$$P = (0.79 \phi^2) 55 = 43.18 \phi^2$$

Estos valores son aproximados y están supeditados a los determinados en el estudio de suelos.

CAPACIDAD DE CARGA PILOTES

| Cabezal               | Valor de T  | d  | $A_s$                 |
|-----------------------|---|--|-----------------------|
| 2 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e - a)}{8d}$                                  | $d \geq \frac{e}{2} \operatorname{tg} 50$                                    | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 3 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e\sqrt{3} - a\sqrt{2})}{18\sqrt{3}d}$         | $d \geq 0.577e \operatorname{tg} 50$<br><i>tg 50 / <math>\sqrt{3}</math></i> | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 4 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e - a)}{8d}$                                  | $d \geq \frac{e}{2}\sqrt{2} \operatorname{tg} 50$                            | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 5 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e - a)}{10d}$                                 | $d \geq e \operatorname{tg} 50$  | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 6 Pilotes Hexagonal   | $T_x = \frac{Pe}{3d} \quad T_y = \frac{Pe}{2\sqrt{3}d}$     | $d \geq e \operatorname{tg} 50$  | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 6 Pilotes Rectangular | $T_x = \frac{Pe}{3d} \quad T_y = \frac{Pe}{4d}$             | $d \geq 1.12e \operatorname{tg} 50$  | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 7 Pilotes             | $T_x = \frac{2Pe}{7d} \quad T_y = \frac{Pe\sqrt{3}}{7d}$    | $d \geq e \operatorname{tg} 50$  | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 8 Pilotes             | $T_x = \frac{5Pe}{16d} \quad T_y = \frac{3\sqrt{3}Pe}{16d}$ | $d \geq 1.32e \operatorname{tg} 50$  | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 9 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{\sqrt{2}Pe}{6d}$                                 | $d \geq e\sqrt{2} \operatorname{tg} 50$                                      | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 10 Pilotes            | $T_x = \frac{4Pe}{10d} \quad T_y = \frac{3\sqrt{3}Pe}{20d}$ | $d \geq 1.32e \operatorname{tg} 50$  | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |

## NOTAS GENERALES:

- 1) Las tablas para el diseño de cabezales son válidas para cualquier resistencia  $f'_c$  del concreto.
- 2) Las tablas vienen dadas para dos separaciones de pilotes:
  - a)  $e = 2.5 \phi$
  - b)  $e = 3.0 \phi$
- 3) El acero de los cabezales se calculó con la expresión  $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$  valor que es inferior al exigido por la Sección 15.4.5 de las Normas, que es válida para elementos sometidos a flexión, en cambio los cabezales se han dimensionado para soportar tracciones y compresiones.



- 4) Todas las armaduras de los cabezales irán dispuestos en forma de malla paralelas a los lados  $L_1$  y  $L_2$  del mismo, con excepción del cabezal de tres pilotes cuyas armaduras se dispondrán entre pilotes.
- 5) Para el detalle de armado de los cabezales, véase figura 13.10 a 13.13
- 6) Las vigas de riostra deberán diseñarse para absorber los momentos

#### USO DE LAS TABLAS:

- 1) Se toma el valor de  $P_{m\acute{a}x}$  proveniente del cálculo de la superestructura.
- 2) Se multiplica  $P_{m\acute{a}x}$  por 1.05 para tomar en cuenta el peso propio del cabezal. El peso específico del concreto se tomó igual a  $2400 \text{ kg/m}^3$ .
- 3) Se escoge de la tabla de capacidades de carga la combinación más adecuada de pilotes.
- 4) Se entra a la tabla correspondiente en la línea que tiene el valor de  $P$  inmediato superior al calculado en (2).

Las tablas fijan los valores de ancho mínimo de columna "a" y la altura útil "d" del cabezal, de acuerdo a la carga aplicada y a las dimensiones del cabezal, de tal manera de obtener un elemento rígido.

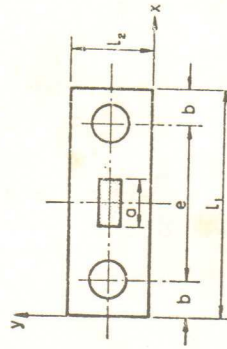
- 5) Se obtiene los valores necesarios para el diseño del cabezal.

TABLA 9.40  
CAPACIDAD DE CARGA DE PILOTES CABEZALES DE

| Diámetro de Pilote (cm) | N° DE PILOTES |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                         | 1             | 2   | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   |
| 42                      | 60            | 120 | 180  | 240  | 300  | 360  | 420  | 480  | 540  | 600  |
|                         | 75            | 150 | 225  | 300  | 375  | 450  | 525  | 660  | 675  | 750  |
| 50                      | 90            | 180 | 270  | 360  | 450  | 540  | 630  | 720  | 810  | 900  |
|                         | 110           | 220 | 330  | 440  | 550  | 660  | 770  | 880  | 990  | 1100 |
| 52                      | 100           | 200 | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800  | 900  | 1000 |
|                         | 115           | 230 | 345  | 460  | 575  | 690  | 805  | 920  | 1035 | 1150 |
| 55                      | 110           | 220 | 330  | 440  | 550  | 660  | 770  | 880  | 990  | 1100 |
|                         | 130           | 260 | 390  | 520  | 650  | 780  | 910  | 1040 | 1170 | 1300 |
| 57                      | 120           | 240 | 360  | 480  | 600  | 720  | 840  | 960  | 1080 |      |
|                         | 140           | 280 | 420  | 560  | 700  | 840  | 980  | 1120 | 1260 |      |
| 60                      | 130           | 260 | 390  | 520  | 650  | 780  | 910  | 1040 |      |      |
|                         | 155           | 310 | 465  | 620  | 775  | 930  | 1085 | 1240 |      |      |
| 65                      | 150           | 300 | 450  | 600  | 750  | 900  | 1050 |      |      |      |
|                         | 165           | 330 | 495  | 660  | 825  | 990  | 1155 |      |      |      |
|                         | 180           | 360 | 540  | 720  | 900  | 1080 | 1260 |      |      |      |
| 70                      | 170           | 340 | 510  | 680  | 850  | 1020 |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 190           | 380 | 570  | 760  | 950  | 1140 |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 210           | 420 | 630  | 840  | 1050 | 1260 |      |      |      |      |
| 80                      | 230           | 460 | 690  | 920  | 1150 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 245           | 490 | 735  | 980  | 1225 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 275           | 550 | 825  | 1100 | 1375 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 90                      | 290           | 580 | 870  | 1160 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 320           | 640 | 960  | 1280 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 350           | 700 | 1050 | 1400 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 100                     | 360           | 720 | 1080 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 395           | 790 | 1185 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         | 430           | 860 | 1290 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

TABLA 9.41

CABEZALES DE 2 PILOTES



| DATOS |     |    |                  |    |    |    |                |    |    | GEOMETRIA      |                |     |     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | ARMADURA        |                 |                 |                 |     |
|-------|-----|----|------------------|----|----|----|----------------|----|----|----------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|
| DIAM  | P   | a  | a <sub>min</sub> | e  | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f  | g  | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d   | h   | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | Rp  |
| cm    | ton | cm | cm               | cm | cm | cm | cm             | cm | cm | cm             | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton |
| 42    | 120 | 40 | 105              | 35 |    |    |                |    |    | 180            | 70             | 65  | 80  | 27.25           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 18.17           | 58  |
| 42    | 150 | 45 | 105              | 35 |    |    |                |    |    | 200            | 70             | 75  | 90  | 29.33           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 19.55           | 59  |
| 50    | 180 | 50 | 125              | 40 |    |    |                |    |    | 200            | 70             | 75  | 90  | 32.93           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 21.95           | 73  |
| 50    | 220 | 55 | 125              | 40 |    |    |                |    |    | 200            | 70             | 75  | 90  | 35.69           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 23.73           | 73  |
| 50    | 180 | 50 | 125              | 40 |    |    |                |    |    | 205            | 80             | 75  | 90  | 41.66           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 27.77           | 87  |
| 50    | 220 | 55 | 125              | 40 |    |    |                |    |    | 230            | 80             | 80  | 90  | 43.67           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 29.11           | 88  |
| 52    | 200 | 50 | 130              | 40 |    |    |                |    |    | 230            | 80             | 80  | 95  | 49.46           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 32.97           | 107 |
| 52    | 230 | 55 | 130              | 40 |    |    |                |    |    | 230            | 80             | 80  | 95  | 52.05           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 34.70           | 107 |
| 55    | 220 | 55 | 140              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 210            | 80             | 80  | 95  | 45.54           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 30.36           | 97  |
| 55    | 260 | 60 | 140              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 240            | 80             | 80  | 95  | 50.99           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 98  |
| 55    | 260 | 60 | 140              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 210            | 80             | 80  | 95  | 50.99           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 34.00           | 111 |
| 57    | 240 | 60 | 145              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 240            | 80             | 95  | 110 | 47.78           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 31.86           | 97  |
| 57    | 280 | 60 | 145              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 240            | 80             | 95  | 110 | 50.99           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 33.81           | 112 |
| 57    | 240 | 60 | 145              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 225            | 85             | 100 | 115 | 50.60           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 33.74           | 107 |
| 57    | 280 | 60 | 145              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 225            | 85             | 100 | 115 | 52.89           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 35.26           | 108 |
| 60    | 260 | 60 | 150              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 225            | 85             | 100 | 115 | 58.28           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 38.86           | 126 |
| 60    | 260 | 60 | 150              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 230            | 85             | 100 | 115 | 61.11           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 40.74           | 127 |
| 60    | 260 | 60 | 150              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 240            | 90             | 90  | 105 | 53.34           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 35.56           | 117 |
| 60    | 310 | 65 | 150              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 260            | 90             | 100 | 115 | 58.76           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 39.17           | 118 |
| 60    | 310 | 65 | 150              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 230            | 90             | 90  | 105 | 62.04           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 41.36           | 136 |
| 60    | 310 | 65 | 150              | 45 |    |    |                |    |    | 260            | 90             | 100 | 115 | 68.28           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 45.52           | 137 |
| 65    | 300 | 65 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 240            | 90             | 90  | 105 | 60.25           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 40.17           | 127 |
| 65    | 300 | 65 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 270            | 90             | 110 | 125 | 62.07           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 41.38           | 127 |
| 65    | 330 | 70 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 240            | 90             | 90  | 105 | 70.10           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 46.73           | 150 |
| 65    | 330 | 70 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 270            | 90             | 110 | 125 | 72.46           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 48.29           | 151 |
| 65    | 300 | 65 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 260            | 95             | 100 | 115 | 69.22           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 46.14           | 146 |
| 65    | 330 | 70 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 290            | 95             | 120 | 135 | 71.25           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 47.50           | 147 |
| 65    | 330 | 70 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 260            | 95             | 100 | 115 | 74.54           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 49.69           | 161 |
| 65    | 360 | 70 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 290            | 95             | 120 | 135 | 76.96           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 51.30           | 162 |
| 65    | 360 | 70 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 260            | 95             | 100 | 115 | 81.17           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 54.12           | 175 |
| 65    | 360 | 70 | 165              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 290            | 95             | 120 | 135 | 83.76           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 55.84           | 176 |
| 70    | 340 | 70 | 175              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 275            | 100            | 125 | 140 | 78.98           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 52.66           | 166 |
| 70    | 340 | 70 | 175              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 310            | 100            | 125 | 140 | 81.56           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 53.70           | 167 |
| 70    | 380 | 70 | 175              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 275            | 100            | 125 | 140 | 88.05           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 58.70           | 185 |
| 70    | 420 | 75 | 175              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 310            | 100            | 125 | 140 | 93.08           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 62.05           | 186 |
| 70    | 420 | 75 | 175              | 50 |    |    |                |    |    | 275            | 100            | 125 | 140 | 95.39           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 63.59           | 204 |
| 80    | 460 | 80 | 200              | 55 |    |    |                |    |    | 310            | 100            | 125 | 140 | 101.14          | 67.43           | 67.43           | 67.43           | 67.43           | 67.43           | 67.43           | 67.43           | 67.43           | 67.43           | 205 |
| 80    | 460 | 80 | 200              | 55 |    |    |                |    |    | 310            | 110            | 120 | 135 | 106.94          | 71.29           | 71.29           | 71.29           | 71.29           | 71.29           | 71.29           | 71.29           | 71.29           | 71.29           | 225 |
| 80    | 490 | 80 | 200              | 55 |    |    |                |    |    | 350            | 110            | 145 | 160 | 111.55          | 74.36           | 74.36           | 74.36           | 74.36           | 74.36           | 74.36           | 74.36           | 74.36           | 74.36           | 226 |
| 80    | 490 | 80 | 200              | 55 |    |    |                |    |    | 310            | 110            | 120 | 135 | 113.74          | 75.83           | 75.83           | 75.83           | 75.83           | 75.83           | 75.83           | 75.83           | 75.83           | 75.83           | 239 |
| 80    | 550 | 90 | 200              | 55 |    |    |                |    |    | 350            | 110            | 145 | 160 | 118.58          | 79.06           | 79.06           | 79.06           | 79.06           | 79.06           | 79.06           | 79.06           | 79.06           | 79.06           | 241 |
| 80    | 550 | 90 | 200              | 55 |    |    |                |    |    | 310            | 110            | 120 | 135 | 123.37          | 82.25           | 82.25           | 82.25           | 82.25           | 82.25           | 82.25           | 82.25           | 82.25           | 82.25           | 267 |

TABLA 9.41

CABEZALES DE 2 PILOTES  
(continuación)

| DATOS      |          |         |                        | GEOMETRIA |         |         |                      |         |         |                      |                      |         |         | ARMADURA                |                        |                         |                        | Rp<br>ton |
|------------|----------|---------|------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| DIAH<br>cm | P<br>ton | a<br>cm | a <sub>ala</sub><br>cm | e<br>cm   | b<br>cm | c<br>cm | c <sub>1</sub><br>cm | f<br>cm | g<br>cm | l <sub>1</sub><br>cm | l <sub>2</sub><br>cm | d<br>cm | h<br>cm | 2800 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                        | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                        |           |
|            |          |         |                        |           |         |         |                      |         |         |                      |                      |         |         | ASx<br>cm <sup>2</sup>  | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | ASx<br>cm <sup>2</sup>  | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> |           |
| 90         | 580      | 90      | 225                    | 225       | 60      |         |                      |         |         | 345                  | 120                  | 135     | 150     | 135.07                  |                        | 90.05                   |                        | 284       |
|            |          |         | 270                    | 270       |         |         |                      |         |         | 390                  | 120                  | 160     | 175     | 143.65                  |                        | 95.77                   |                        | 286       |
| 90         | 640      | 95      | 225                    | 225       | 60      |         |                      |         |         | 345                  | 120                  | 135     | 150     | 146.61                  |                        | 97.74                   |                        | 312       |
|            |          |         | 270                    | 270       |         |         |                      |         |         | 390                  | 120                  | 160     | 175     | 156.24                  | AS rep                 | 104.16                  | AS rep                 | 315       |
| 90         | 700      | 100     | 225                    | 225       | 60      |         |                      |         |         | 345                  | 120                  | 135     | 150     | 157.77                  |                        | 105.18                  |                        | 341       |
|            |          |         | 270                    | 270       |         |         |                      |         |         | 390                  | 120                  | 160     | 175     | 168.92                  |                        | 112.34                  |                        | 343       |
| 100        | 720      | 100     | 250                    | 250       | 65      |         |                      |         |         | 380                  | 130                  | 150     | 165     | 167.92                  |                        | 114.95                  |                        | 353       |
|            |          |         | 300                    | 300       |         |         |                      |         |         | 430                  | 130                  | 180     | 195     | 176.56                  |                        | 117.70                  |                        | 356       |
| 100        | 790      | 105     | 250                    | 250       | 65      |         |                      |         |         | 380                  | 130                  | 150     | 165     | 181.50                  |                        | 121.60                  |                        | 386       |
|            |          |         | 300                    | 300       |         |         |                      |         |         | 430                  | 130                  | 180     | 195     | 191.16                  | AS rep                 | 127.44                  | AS rep                 | 389       |
| 100        | 860      | 110     | 250                    | 250       | 65      |         |                      |         |         | 380                  | 130                  | 150     | 165     | 194.68                  |                        | 129.78                  |                        | 419       |
|            |          |         | 300                    | 300       |         |         |                      |         |         | 430                  | 130                  | 180     | 195     | 205.43                  |                        | 136.56                  |                        | 423       |

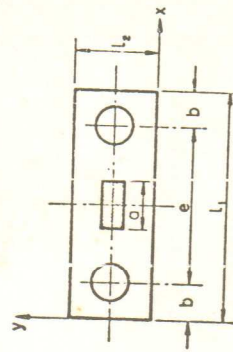
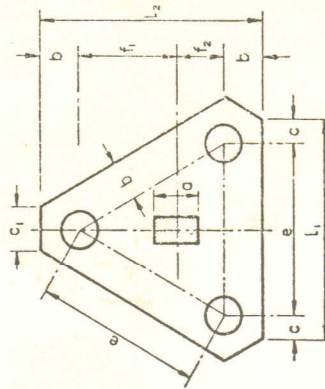


TABLA 9.42  
CABEZALES DE 3 PILOTES

| DATOS |     |                  |     |    |    |                |     |     |                | GEOMETRIA      |     |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |       | ARMADURA |  |  |  |
|-------|-----|------------------|-----|----|----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|-----|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|----------|--|--|--|
| DIAM  | P   | a <sub>min</sub> | e   | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f   | g   | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d   | h     | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | Rp    |          |  |  |  |
| cm    | ton | cm               | cm  | cm | cm | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm  | cm    | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton   |          |  |  |  |
| 42    | 180 | 50               | 105 | 35 | 20 | 40             | 90  | 145 | 90             | 70             | 85  | 7.98  | 8.54            | 5.32            | 5.70            | 5.32            | 5.70            | 5.32            | 5.70  | 58       |  |  |  |
| 42    | 225 | 55               | 105 | 35 | 20 | 40             | 90  | 145 | 90             | 70             | 85  | 9.43  | 10.20           | 6.29            | 6.73            | 6.29            | 6.73            | 6.29            | 6.73  | 73       |  |  |  |
| 50    | 270 | 60               | 125 | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 | 175 | 110            | 85             | 100 | 11.71 | 12.48           | 7.80            | 8.32            | 7.80            | 8.32            | 7.80            | 8.32  | 88       |  |  |  |
| 50    | 330 | 70               | 150 | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 | 200 | 130            | 105            | 120 | 12.48 | 13.03           | 8.32            | 8.99            | 8.32            | 8.99            | 8.32            | 8.99  | 107      |  |  |  |
| 52    | 300 | 65               | 130 | 40 | 25 | 50             | 115 | 180 | 115            | 90             | 105 | 12.51 | 13.42           | 8.95            | 9.45            | 8.95            | 9.45            | 8.95            | 9.45  | 97       |  |  |  |
| 52    | 345 | 70               | 130 | 40 | 25 | 50             | 115 | 205 | 135            | 110            | 125 | 13.42 | 14.17           | 9.45            | 10.20           | 9.45            | 10.20           | 9.45            | 10.20 | 112      |  |  |  |
| 55    | 330 | 70               | 140 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 120 | 180 | 135            | 110            | 125 | 14.87 | 15.62           | 10.20           | 10.95           | 10.20           | 10.95           | 10.20           | 10.95 | 113      |  |  |  |
| 55    | 390 | 75               | 165 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 120 | 190 | 140            | 100            | 115 | 13.37 | 14.98           | 9.91            | 10.66           | 9.91            | 10.66           | 9.91            | 10.66 | 107      |  |  |  |
| 55    | 390 | 75               | 165 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 120 | 215 | 145            | 115            | 130 | 15.13 | 16.08           | 11.38           | 12.33           | 11.38           | 12.33           | 11.38           | 12.33 | 127      |  |  |  |
| 57    | 360 | 70               | 145 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 | 195 | 145            | 115            | 130 | 15.38 | 16.34           | 10.25           | 11.20           | 10.25           | 11.20           | 10.25           | 11.20 | 117      |  |  |  |
| 57    | 420 | 75               | 145 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 | 220 | 150            | 120            | 135 | 16.34 | 17.22           | 10.89           | 11.84           | 10.89           | 11.84           | 10.89           | 11.84 | 118      |  |  |  |
| 60    | 390 | 75               | 150 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 | 195 | 150            | 120            | 135 | 17.22 | 18.10           | 11.48           | 12.43           | 11.48           | 12.43           | 11.48           | 12.43 | 136      |  |  |  |
| 60    | 465 | 80               | 180 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 | 220 | 150            | 120            | 135 | 18.10 | 19.04           | 12.28           | 13.23           | 12.28           | 13.23           | 12.28           | 13.23 | 137      |  |  |  |
| 65    | 450 | 80               | 165 | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 | 200 | 130            | 105            | 120 | 16.12 | 17.14           | 10.75           | 11.76           | 10.75           | 11.76           | 10.75           | 11.76 | 127      |  |  |  |
| 65    | 495 | 80               | 165 | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 | 230 | 135            | 120            | 140 | 17.14 | 18.20           | 11.48           | 12.54           | 11.48           | 12.54           | 11.48           | 12.54 | 128      |  |  |  |
| 65    | 540 | 85               | 165 | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 | 255 | 140            | 120            | 140 | 18.20 | 19.36           | 12.30           | 13.46           | 12.30           | 13.46           | 12.30           | 13.46 | 151      |  |  |  |
| 70    | 510 | 85               | 175 | 50 | 30 | 55             | 170 | 230 | 135            | 125            | 140 | 20.45 | 21.70           | 13.78           | 15.03           | 13.78           | 15.03           | 13.78           | 15.03 | 152      |  |  |  |
| 70    | 570 | 90               | 195 | 50 | 30 | 60             | 170 | 255 | 145            | 115            | 130 | 21.70 | 23.04           | 14.7            | 16.08           | 14.7            | 16.08           | 14.7            | 16.08 | 177      |  |  |  |
| 70    | 630 | 95               | 210 | 50 | 30 | 60             | 180 | 270 | 150            | 120            | 135 | 23.04 | 24.46           | 15.62           | 17.04           | 15.62           | 17.04           | 15.62           | 17.04 | 199      |  |  |  |
| 80    | 690 | 100              | 230 | 55 | 30 | 65             | 170 | 300 | 150            | 120            | 135 | 24.46 | 25.94           | 16.63           | 18.11           | 16.63           | 18.11           | 16.63           | 18.11 | 226      |  |  |  |
| 80    | 735 | 100              | 240 | 55 | 30 | 65             | 175 | 320 | 155            | 125            | 140 | 25.94 | 27.46           | 17.39           | 18.91           | 17.39           | 18.91           | 17.39           | 18.91 | 240      |  |  |  |
| 80    | 825 | 105              | 260 | 55 | 30 | 65             | 175 | 360 | 160            | 130            | 145 | 27.46 | 29.02           | 18.69           | 20.24           | 18.69           | 20.24           | 18.69           | 20.24 | 269      |  |  |  |
| 80    | 825 | 105              | 260 | 55 | 30 | 65             | 175 | 360 | 160            | 130            | 145 | 29.02 | 30.63           | 20.24           | 21.85           | 20.24           | 21.85           | 20.24           | 21.85 | 293      |  |  |  |
| 80    | 825 | 105              | 260 | 55 | 30 | 65             | 175 | 360 | 160            | 130            | 145 | 30.63 | 32.29           | 21.85           | 23.19           | 21.85           | 23.19           | 21.85           | 23.19 | 324      |  |  |  |



T A B L A 9.42

CABEZALES DE 3 PILOTES  
(continuación)

| DATOS |      |     |     | GEOMETRIA |                |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | ARMADURA                |                         |                        |     |
|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----|
| DIAH  | p    | e   | b   | c         | c <sub>1</sub> | f  | g   | h   | i   | j   | k   | d   | h   | 2800 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | R <sub>p</sub>         | ton |
| cm    | ton  | cm  | cm  | cm        | cm             | cm | cm  | cm  | cm  | cm  | cm  | cm  | cm  | ASx<br>cm <sup>2</sup>  | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup>  | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> |     |
| 90    | 870  | 110 | 225 | 60        | 35             | 70 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 170 | 170 | 37.28                   | 24.85                   | 286                    |     |
| 90    | 960  | 115 | 225 | 60        | 35             | 70 | 195 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 195 | 200 | 41.43                   | 27.62                   | 290                    |     |
| 90    | 1050 | 120 | 225 | 60        | 35             | 70 | 195 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 195 | 200 | 40.03                   | 26.68                   | 314                    |     |
| 100   | 1080 | 120 | 270 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 195 | 200 | 44.67                   | 29.78                   | AS rep                 | 319 |
| 100   | 1185 | 130 | 270 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 195 | 200 | 42.59                   | 28.40                   | AS rep                 | 343 |
| 100   | 1290 | 130 | 270 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 195 | 200 | 47.76                   | 31.84                   | 347                    |     |
| 100   | 1080 | 120 | 250 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 175 | 190 | 46.12                   | 30.74                   | 355                    |     |
| 100   | 1185 | 130 | 250 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 175 | 190 | 50.94                   | 33.96                   | 362                    |     |
| 100   | 1290 | 130 | 250 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 175 | 190 | 48.28                   | 32.19                   | 389                    |     |
| 100   | 1080 | 120 | 230 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 175 | 190 | 53.81                   | AS rep                  | AS rep                 | 395 |
| 100   | 1185 | 130 | 230 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 175 | 190 | 52.42                   | 34.93                   | 422                    |     |
| 100   | 1290 | 130 | 230 | 65        | 40             | 75 | 220 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 175 | 190 | 58.32                   | 38.70                   | 428                    |     |

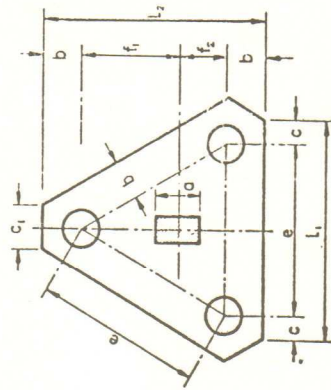


TABLA 9.43

CABEZALES DE 4 PILOTES

| DATOS      |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | GEOMETRIA |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | ARMADURA                   |                            |                            |                            | Rp<br>ton |
|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| DIAM<br>cm | P<br>ton | a<br>cm | b<br>cm | c<br>cm | d<br>cm | e<br>cm | f<br>cm | g<br>cm | h<br>cm | i<br>cm   | j<br>cm | k<br>cm | l<br>cm | m<br>cm | n<br>cm | o<br>cm | p<br>cm | q<br>cm | r<br>cm | 2800<br>kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 3200<br>kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 3600<br>kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 4200<br>kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |           |
| 42         | 240      | 60      | 105     | 35      |         |         |         |         | 180     | 180       | 90      | 105     | 120     | 135     | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | ASX<br>cm <sup>2</sup>     | ASY<br>cm <sup>2</sup>     | ASX<br>cm <sup>2</sup>     | ASY<br>cm <sup>2</sup>     | 59        |
| 42         | 300      | 65      | 105     | 35      |         |         |         |         | 200     | 200       | 105     | 120     | 135     | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 35.23                      | 35.23                      | 23.49                      | 23.49                      | 60        |
| 50         | 360      | 70      | 125     | 40      |         |         |         |         | 200     | 200       | 105     | 120     | 135     | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 38.79                      | 38.79                      | 25.86                      | 25.86                      | 73        |
| 50         | 440      | 80      | 125     | 40      |         |         |         |         | 200     | 200       | 105     | 120     | 135     | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 42.27                      | 42.27                      | 28.18                      | 28.18                      | 74        |
| 52         | 400      | 75      | 130     | 40      |         |         |         |         | 205     | 205       | 105     | 120     | 135     | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 46.76                      | 46.76                      | 31.17                      | 31.17                      | 89        |
| 52         | 460      | 80      | 130     | 40      |         |         |         |         | 205     | 205       | 105     | 120     | 135     | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 54.33                      | 54.33                      | 36.22                      | 36.22                      | 90        |
| 55         | 440      | 80      | 140     | 45      |         |         |         |         | 230     | 230       | 125     | 140     | 155     | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 59.23                      | 59.23                      | 39.50                      | 39.50                      | 108       |
| 55         | 520      | 85      | 140     | 45      |         |         |         |         | 230     | 230       | 125     | 140     | 155     | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 62.33                      | 62.33                      | 41.55                      | 41.55                      | 108       |
| 57         | 480      | 80      | 145     | 45      |         |         |         |         | 230     | 230       | 125     | 140     | 155     | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 68.64                      | 68.64                      | 45.76                      | 45.76                      | 109       |
| 57         | 560      | 90      | 145     | 45      |         |         |         |         | 240     | 240       | 130     | 145     | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 59.19                      | 59.19                      | 39.46                      | 39.46                      | 99        |
| 60         | 520      | 85      | 150     | 45      |         |         |         |         | 240     | 240       | 130     | 145     | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 64.72                      | 64.72                      | 43.15                      | 43.15                      | 100       |
| 60         | 620      | 90      | 150     | 45      |         |         |         |         | 240     | 240       | 130     | 145     | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 65.94                      | 65.94                      | 43.96                      | 43.96                      | 113       |
| 65         | 600      | 90      | 165     | 50      |         |         |         |         | 260     | 260       | 140     | 155     | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 72.37                      | 72.37                      | 48.25                      | 48.25                      | 115       |
| 65         | 660      | 95      | 165     | 50      |         |         |         |         | 260     | 260       | 140     | 155     | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 74.23                      | 74.23                      | 49.49                      | 49.49                      | 128       |
| 65         | 720      | 100     | 165     | 50      |         |         |         |         | 270     | 270       | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 240     | 255     | 270     | 81.01                      | 81.01                      | 54.01                      | 54.01                      | 130       |
| 70         | 680      | 95      | 175     | 50      |         |         |         |         | 270     | 270       | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 240     | 255     | 270     | 74.11                      | 74.11                      | 49.40                      | 49.40                      | 119       |
| 70         | 760      | 100     | 175     | 50      |         |         |         |         | 270     | 270       | 150     | 165     | 180     | 195     | 210     | 225     | 240     | 255     | 270     | 77.34                      | 77.34                      | 51.56                      | 51.56                      | 121       |
| 70         | 840      | 110     | 175     | 50      |         |         |         |         | 290     | 290       | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 265     | 290     | 81.92                      | 81.92                      | 54.61                      | 54.61                      | 138       |
| 80         | 920      | 110     | 200     | 55      |         |         |         |         | 290     | 290       | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 265     | 290     | 86.10                      | 86.10                      | 57.40                      | 57.40                      | 140       |
| 80         | 980      | 115     | 200     | 55      |         |         |         |         | 290     | 290       | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 265     | 290     | 85.79                      | 85.79                      | 57.19                      | 57.19                      | 139       |
| 80         | 1100     | 120     | 200     | 55      |         |         |         |         | 290     | 290       | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 265     | 290     | 91.47                      | 91.47                      | 60.98                      | 60.98                      | 152       |
| 90         | 1160     | 125     | 225     | 60      |         |         |         |         | 290     | 290       | 160     | 175     | 190     | 205     | 220     | 235     | 250     | 265     | 290     | 91.31                      | 91.31                      | 60.88                      | 60.88                      | 155       |
| 90         | 1280     | 130     | 225     | 60      |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 98.66                      | 98.66                      | 65.77                      | 65.77                      | 147       |
| 90         | 1400     | 140     | 225     | 60      |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 97.97                      | 97.97                      | 65.32                      | 65.32                      | 163       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 106.14                     | 106.14                     | 70.76                      | 70.76                      | 166       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 104.27                     | 104.27                     | 69.51                      | 69.51                      | 178       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 113.31                     | 113.31                     | 75.34                      | 75.34                      | 181       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 102.84                     | 102.84                     | 68.56                      | 68.56                      | 169       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 114.65                     | 114.65                     | 76.43                      | 76.43                      | 173       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 112.17                     | 112.17                     | 74.78                      | 74.78                      | 188       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 125.33                     | 125.33                     | 83.55                      | 83.55                      | 192       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 118.56                     | 118.56                     | 79.04                      | 79.04                      | 207       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 133.46                     | 133.46                     | 88.97                      | 88.97                      | 211       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 139.95                     | 139.95                     | 93.30                      | 93.30                      | 230       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 155.17                     | 155.17                     | 103.45                     | 103.45                     | 235       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 146.09                     | 146.09                     | 97.40                      | 97.40                      | 244       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 162.38                     | 162.38                     | 108.26                     | 108.26                     | 249       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 160.34                     | 160.34                     | 106.89                     | 106.89                     | 273       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 178.53                     | 178.53                     | 119.02                     | 119.02                     | 278       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 177.67                     | 177.67                     | 118.45                     | 118.45                     | 291       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 192.39                     | 192.39                     | 128.26                     | 128.26                     | 299       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 192.12                     | 192.12                     | 128.08                     | 128.08                     | 319       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 208.26                     | 208.26                     | 138.84                     | 138.84                     | 327       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 202.77                     | 202.77                     | 135.18                     | 135.18                     | 348       |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 310     | 310       | 170     | 185     | 200     | 215     | 230     | 245     | 260     | 275     | 310     | 220.93                     | 220.93                     | 147.28                     | 147.28                     | 356       |

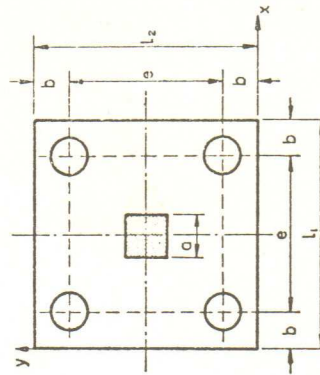
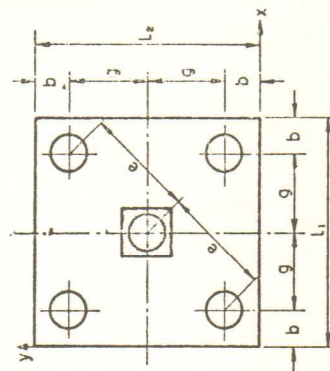


TABLA 9.44  
CABEZALES DE 5 PILOTES

| DATOS |      |                  |     |    |    |                |    |     |     | GEOMETRIA      |                |     |     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                         |                         | ARMADURA        |                 |                |  |  |  |
|-------|------|------------------|-----|----|----|----------------|----|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| DIAM  | P    | a <sub>min</sub> | e   | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f  | g   | h   | i <sub>1</sub> | i <sub>2</sub> | d   | h   | AS <sub>x</sub> | AS <sub>y</sub> | AS <sub>x</sub> | AS <sub>y</sub> | 2800 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | AS <sub>x</sub> | AS <sub>y</sub> | R <sub>p</sub> |  |  |  |
| cm    | ton  | cm               | cm  | cm | cm | cm             | cm | cm  | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | kg/cm <sup>2</sup>      | kg/cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton            |  |  |  |
| 42    | 300  | 65               | 105 | 35 |    |                |    | 75  | 220 | 220            | 220            | 125 | 140 | 23.68           | 23.68           | 23.68           | 15.79           | 15.79                   | 15.79                   | 57              | 57              |                |  |  |  |
| 42    | 375  | 70               | 105 | 35 |    |                |    | 90  | 230 | 230            | 230            | 125 | 140 | 25.18           | 25.18           | 25.18           | 16.79           | 16.79                   | 16.79                   | 57              | 57              |                |  |  |  |
| 42    | 375  | 70               | 105 | 35 |    |                |    | 90  | 230 | 230            | 230            | 125 | 140 | 28.58           | 28.58           | 28.58           | 19.05           | 19.05                   | 19.05                   | 71              | 71              |                |  |  |  |
| 50    | 450  | 80               | 125 | 40 |    |                |    | 90  | 260 | 260            | 260            | 150 | 165 | 30.63           | 30.63           | 30.63           | 20.42           | 20.42                   | 20.42                   | 71              | 71              |                |  |  |  |
| 50    | 450  | 80               | 125 | 40 |    |                |    | 90  | 260 | 260            | 260            | 150 | 165 | 34.71           | 34.71           | 34.71           | 23.14           | 23.14                   | 23.14                   | 86              | 86              |                |  |  |  |
| 50    | 550  | 90               | 150 | 40 |    |                |    | 105 | 290 | 290            | 290            | 180 | 195 | 37.43           | 37.43           | 37.43           | 24.96           | 24.96                   | 24.96                   | 86              | 86              |                |  |  |  |
| 50    | 550  | 90               | 150 | 40 |    |                |    | 105 | 290 | 290            | 290            | 180 | 195 | 39.92           | 39.92           | 39.92           | 26.61           | 26.61                   | 26.61                   | 105             | 105             |                |  |  |  |
| 52    | 500  | 80               | 130 | 40 |    |                |    | 90  | 265 | 265            | 265            | 155 | 170 | 43.67           | 43.67           | 43.67           | 29.11           | 29.11                   | 29.11                   | 105             | 105             |                |  |  |  |
| 52    | 575  | 90               | 130 | 40 |    |                |    | 90  | 265 | 265            | 265            | 155 | 170 | 42.91           | 42.91           | 42.91           | 28.61           | 28.61                   | 28.61                   | 110             | 110             |                |  |  |  |
| 52    | 575  | 90               | 130 | 40 |    |                |    | 110 | 300 | 300            | 300            | 185 | 200 | 46.53           | 46.53           | 46.53           | 31.02           | 31.02                   | 31.02                   | 110             | 110             |                |  |  |  |
| 55    | 550  | 90               | 140 | 45 |    |                |    | 120 | 285 | 285            | 285            | 175 | 185 | 41.83           | 41.83           | 41.83           | 27.89           | 27.89                   | 27.89                   | 105             | 105             |                |  |  |  |
| 55    | 550  | 90               | 140 | 45 |    |                |    | 120 | 320 | 320            | 320            | 195 | 210 | 46.07           | 46.07           | 46.07           | 30.71           | 30.71                   | 30.71                   | 105             | 105             |                |  |  |  |
| 55    | 650  | 95               | 140 | 45 |    |                |    | 120 | 320 | 320            | 320            | 195 | 210 | 48.13           | 48.13           | 48.13           | 32.09           | 32.09                   | 32.09                   | 124             | 124             |                |  |  |  |
| 57    | 600  | 90               | 145 | 45 |    |                |    | 120 | 320 | 320            | 320            | 195 | 210 | 53.31           | 53.31           | 53.31           | 35.54           | 35.54                   | 35.54                   | 124             | 124             |                |  |  |  |
| 57    | 600  | 90               | 145 | 45 |    |                |    | 105 | 290 | 290            | 290            | 175 | 190 | 46.66           | 46.66           | 46.66           | 31.11           | 31.11                   | 31.11                   | 114             | 114             |                |  |  |  |
| 57    | 700  | 100              | 145 | 45 |    |                |    | 120 | 330 | 330            | 330            | 200 | 215 | 51.04           | 51.04           | 51.04           | 34.03           | 34.03                   | 34.03                   | 133             | 133             |                |  |  |  |
| 57    | 700  | 100              | 145 | 45 |    |                |    | 105 | 290 | 290            | 290            | 175 | 190 | 51.72           | 51.72           | 51.72           | 34.48           | 34.48                   | 34.48                   | 133             | 133             |                |  |  |  |
| 60    | 650  | 95               | 150 | 45 |    |                |    | 120 | 330 | 330            | 330            | 200 | 215 | 57.17           | 57.17           | 57.17           | 38.11           | 38.11                   | 38.11                   | 148             | 148             |                |  |  |  |
| 60    | 775  | 105              | 150 | 45 |    |                |    | 105 | 300 | 300            | 300            | 180 | 195 | 57.13           | 57.13           | 57.13           | 38.09           | 38.09                   | 38.09                   | 148             | 148             |                |  |  |  |
| 60    | 775  | 105              | 150 | 45 |    |                |    | 130 | 345 | 345            | 345            | 215 | 230 | 62.55           | 62.55           | 62.55           | 41.70           | 41.70                   | 41.70                   | 148             | 148             |                |  |  |  |
| 65    | 750  | 100              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    | 140 | 370 | 370            | 370            | 230 | 245 | 60.20           | 60.20           | 60.20           | 40.13           | 40.13                   | 40.13                   | 143             | 143             |                |  |  |  |
| 65    | 825  | 105              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    | 120 | 330 | 330            | 330            | 195 | 210 | 64.36           | 64.36           | 64.36           | 42.91           | 42.91                   | 42.91                   | 143             | 143             |                |  |  |  |
| 65    | 825  | 105              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    | 140 | 370 | 370            | 370            | 230 | 245 | 64.78           | 64.78           | 64.78           | 43.19           | 43.19                   | 43.19                   | 157             | 157             |                |  |  |  |
| 65    | 900  | 110              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    | 120 | 330 | 330            | 330            | 195 | 210 | 69.57           | 69.57           | 69.57           | 46.38           | 46.38                   | 46.38                   | 157             | 157             |                |  |  |  |
| 65    | 900  | 110              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    | 140 | 370 | 370            | 370            | 230 | 245 | 69.09           | 69.09           | 69.09           | 46.06           | 46.06                   | 46.06                   | 171             | 171             |                |  |  |  |
| 70    | 1050 | 120              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    | 120 | 330 | 330            | 330            | 195 | 210 | 74.56           | 74.56           | 74.56           | 49.71           | 49.71                   | 49.71                   | 171             | 171             |                |  |  |  |
| 70    | 850  | 110              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    | 125 | 350 | 350            | 350            | 210 | 225 | 66.11           | 66.11           | 66.11           | 44.07           | 44.07                   | 44.07                   | 162             | 162             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1150 | 125              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 150 | 400 | 400            | 400            | 250 | 265 | 71.73           | 71.73           | 71.73           | 47.82           | 47.82                   | 47.82                   | 162             | 162             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 950  | 115              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    | 125 | 350 | 350            | 350            | 210 | 225 | 72.34           | 72.34           | 72.34           | 48.23           | 48.23                   | 48.23                   | 181             | 181             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1225 | 130              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 150 | 400 | 400            | 400            | 250 | 265 | 78.88           | 78.88           | 78.88           | 52.58           | 52.58                   | 52.58                   | 181             | 181             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1050 | 120              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    | 125 | 350 | 350            | 350            | 210 | 225 | 78.25           | 78.25           | 78.25           | 52.17           | 52.17                   | 52.17                   | 200             | 200             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1050 | 120              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    | 150 | 400 | 400            | 400            | 250 | 265 | 82.75           | 82.75           | 82.75           | 57.16           | 57.16                   | 57.16                   | 200             | 200             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1150 | 125              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 140 | 395 | 395            | 395            | 240 | 255 | 89.67           | 89.67           | 89.67           | 59.78           | 59.78                   | 59.78                   | 219             | 219             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1225 | 130              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 170 | 450 | 450            | 450            | 285 | 300 | 97.49           | 97.49           | 97.49           | 64.99           | 64.99                   | 64.99                   | 219             | 219             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1375 | 140              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 140 | 395 | 395            | 395            | 240 | 255 | 93.78           | 93.78           | 93.78           | 62.52           | 62.52                   | 62.52                   | 233             | 233             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1375 | 140              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 170 | 450 | 450            | 450            | 285 | 300 | 102.38          | 102.38          | 102.38          | 68.25           | 68.25                   | 68.25                   | 233             | 233             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1375 | 140              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 140 | 395 | 395            | 395            | 240 | 255 | 101.36          | 101.36          | 101.36          | 67.57           | 67.57                   | 67.57                   | 262             | 262             |                |  |  |  |
| 80    | 1375 | 140              | 200 | 55 |    |                |    | 170 | 450 | 450            | 450            | 285 | 300 | 111.63          | 111.63          | 111.63          | 74.42           | 74.42                   | 74.42                   | 262             | 262             |                |  |  |  |



T A B L A 9.45  
CABEZALES DE 6 PILOTES

| DATOS |      |                  |     |    |    |                |     |     |     | GEOMETRIA      |                |     |     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | ARMADURA           |                    |                 |     |
|-------|------|------------------|-----|----|----|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----|
| DIAM  | P    | a <sub>min</sub> | e   | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f   | g   | h   | i <sub>1</sub> | i <sub>2</sub> | d   | h   | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | 2800               | 4200               | Rp              | ton |
| cm    | ton  | cm               | cm  | cm | cm | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton |
| 42    | 360  | 70               | 105 | 35 | 20 | 40             | 90  | 145 | 250 | 125            | 140            | 125 | 140 | 72.24           | 62.56           | 48.16           | 41.71           | 60              | 60              |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 42    | 450  | 80               | 125 | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 | 165 | 290 | 150            | 165            | 150 | 165 | 73.58           | 63.73           | 49.06           | 42.48           | 62              | 62              |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 50    | 540  | 85               | 125 | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 | 165 | 290 | 150            | 165            | 150 | 165 | 78.45           | 68.45           | 52.30           | 45.11           | 74              | 74              |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 50    | 662  | 95               | 125 | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 | 172 | 300 | 150            | 165            | 150 | 165 | 83.78           | 72.19           | 56.52           | 48.46           | 91              | 91              |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 52    | 600  | 90               | 130 | 40 | 25 | 50             | 115 | 180 | 310 | 155            | 170            | 155 | 170 | 87.31           | 75.61           | 60.84           | 51.85           | 101             | 101             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 52    | 690  | 100              | 130 | 40 | 25 | 50             | 115 | 180 | 310 | 155            | 170            | 155 | 170 | 92.06           | 81.72           | 65.11           | 56.81           | 110             | 110             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 55    | 660  | 95               | 140 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 120 | 190 | 325 | 165            | 185            | 165 | 185 | 94.36           | 81.72           | 67.11           | 58.81           | 115             | 115             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 55    | 780  | 105              | 140 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 120 | 190 | 325 | 165            | 185            | 165 | 185 | 98.11           | 87.61           | 70.61           | 61.81           | 122             | 122             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 57    | 720  | 100              | 145 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 | 195 | 340 | 175            | 190            | 175 | 190 | 101.27          | 90.67           | 73.67           | 64.81           | 131             | 131             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 57    | 840  | 110              | 145 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 | 195 | 340 | 175            | 190            | 175 | 190 | 104.69          | 94.22           | 76.69           | 68.11           | 141             | 141             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 60    | 780  | 105              | 150 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 | 200 | 350 | 180            | 195            | 180 | 195 | 107.03          | 96.67           | 79.67           | 71.11           | 154             | 154             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 60    | 920  | 110              | 150 | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 | 200 | 350 | 180            | 195            | 180 | 195 | 110.67          | 101.06          | 82.67           | 74.61           | 164             | 164             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 65    | 960  | 110              | 165 | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 | 225 | 385 | 195            | 210            | 195 | 210 | 124.03          | 107.41          | 90.41           | 81.41           | 174             | 174             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 65    | 990  | 115              | 165 | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 | 225 | 385 | 195            | 210            | 195 | 210 | 127.71          | 111.47          | 94.47           | 84.47           | 184             | 184             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 65    | 1080 | 120              | 165 | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 | 225 | 385 | 195            | 210            | 195 | 210 | 131.14          | 114.72          | 97.72           | 87.72           | 194             | 194             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 70    | 1020 | 120              | 175 | 50 | 30 | 60             | 150 | 235 | 400 | 205            | 220            | 205 | 220 | 127.71          | 111.47          | 94.47           | 84.47           | 184             | 184             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 70    | 1140 | 125              | 175 | 50 | 30 | 60             | 150 | 235 | 400 | 205            | 220            | 205 | 220 | 131.14          | 114.72          | 97.72           | 87.72           | 194             | 194             |                    |                    |                 |     |
| 70    | 1260 | 130              | 175 | 50 | 30 | 60             | 150 | 235 | 400 | 205            | 220            | 205 | 220 | 134.58          | 118.16          | 101.16          | 91.16           | 204             | 204             |                    |                    |                 |     |

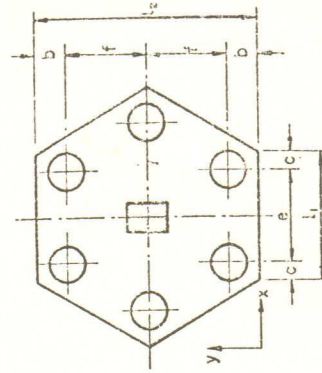


TABLA 9.46  
CABEZALES DE 6 PILOTES

| DATOS |      |                  |     |    |    |                |    |    |     | GEOMETRIA      |                |     |        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                         |                         | ARMADURA        |                 |                 |                 |     |  |
|-------|------|------------------|-----|----|----|----------------|----|----|-----|----------------|----------------|-----|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|--|
| DIAM  | P    | a <sub>lin</sub> | e   | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f  | g  | h   | i <sub>1</sub> | i <sub>2</sub> | d   | h      | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | 2800 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | Rp  |  |
| cm    | ton  | cm               | cm  | cm | cm | cm             | cm | cm | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm  | cm     | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup>         | cm <sup>2</sup>         | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton |  |
| 42    | 360  | 70               | 105 | 35 |    |                |    |    | 280 | 180            | 140            | 155 | 64.57  | 48.43           | 43.05           | 32.29           | 60              |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 60  |  |
|       |      |                  | 125 |    |    |                |    |    | 320 | 200            | 165            | 180 | 66.83  | 50.12           | 44.55           | 33.41           | 62              |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 62  |  |
| 42    | 450  | 80               | 105 | 35 |    |                |    |    | 280 | 180            | 140            | 155 | 79.88  | 59.91           | 53.25           | 39.94           | 75              |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 75  |  |
|       |      |                  | 125 |    |    |                |    |    | 320 | 200            | 165            | 180 | 82.29  | 61.72           | 54.86           | 41.15           | 76              |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 76  |  |
| 50    | 540  | 85               | 125 | 40 |    |                |    |    | 330 | 205            | 165            | 180 | 98.94  | 73.53           | 65.36           | 49.02           | 91              |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 91  |  |
|       |      |                  | 150 |    |    |                |    |    | 380 | 230            | 200            | 215 | 99.89  | 74.92           | 66.59           | 49.95           | 93              |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 93  |  |
| 50    | 660  | 95               | 125 | 40 |    |                |    |    | 330 | 205            | 165            | 180 | 118.65 | 88.99           | 79.10           | 59.33           | 110             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 110 |  |
|       |      |                  | 150 |    |    |                |    |    | 380 | 230            | 200            | 215 | 120.30 | 90.22           | 80.28           | 60.15           | 112             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 112 |  |
| 52    | 600  | 90               | 130 | 40 |    |                |    |    | 340 | 210            | 175            | 190 | 106.83 | 80.12           | 71.22           | 53.41           | 101             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 101 |  |
|       |      |                  | 155 |    |    |                |    |    | 390 | 240            | 205            | 220 | 111.77 | 83.83           | 74.51           | 55.88           | 103             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 103 |  |
| 52    | 690  | 100              | 130 | 40 |    |                |    |    | 340 | 210            | 175            | 190 | 121.99 | 91.49           | 81.33           | 60.99           | 115             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 115 |  |
|       |      |                  | 155 |    |    |                |    |    | 390 | 240            | 205            | 220 | 127.20 | 95.40           | 84.80           | 63.60           | 118             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 118 |  |
| 55    | 660  | 95               | 140 | 45 |    |                |    |    | 365 | 225            | 185            | 200 | 120.36 | 90.27           | 80.24           | 60.18           | 111             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 111 |  |
|       |      |                  | 165 |    |    |                |    |    | 415 | 250            | 220            | 235 | 122.69 | 92.02           | 81.80           | 61.35           | 115             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 115 |  |
| 55    | 780  | 105              | 140 | 45 |    |                |    |    | 365 | 225            | 185            | 200 | 140.95 | 105.71          | 93.97           | 70.48           | 130             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 130 |  |
|       |      |                  | 165 |    |    |                |    |    | 415 | 250            | 220            | 235 | 143.10 | 107.33          | 95.40           | 71.55           | 134             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 134 |  |
| 57    | 720  | 100              | 145 | 45 |    |                |    |    | 380 | 230            | 195            | 210 | 129.20 | 96.90           | 86.13           | 64.60           | 122             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 122 |  |
|       |      |                  | 170 |    |    |                |    |    | 430 | 260            | 225            | 240 | 134.94 | 101.21          | 89.96           | 67.47           | 125             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 125 |  |
| 57    | 840  | 110              | 145 | 45 |    |                |    |    | 380 | 230            | 195            | 210 | 149.43 | 112.08          | 99.62           | 74.72           | 141             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 141 |  |
|       |      |                  | 170 |    |    |                |    |    | 430 | 260            | 225            | 240 | 153.50 | 116.62          | 103.67          | 77.75           | 144             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 144 |  |
| 60    | 780  | 105              | 150 | 45 |    |                |    |    | 390 | 240            | 200            | 215 | 141.28 | 105.96          | 94.19           | 70.64           | 132             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 132 |  |
|       |      |                  | 180 |    |    |                |    |    | 450 | 270            | 240            | 255 | 145.93 | 109.45          | 97.29           | 72.97           | 136             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 136 |  |
| 60    | 930  | 110              | 150 | 45 |    |                |    |    | 390 | 240            | 200            | 215 | 166.79 | 125.09          | 111.19          | 83.39           | 156             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 156 |  |
|       |      |                  | 180 |    |    |                |    |    | 450 | 270            | 240            | 255 | 171.44 | 128.58          | 114.29          | 85.72           | 160             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 160 |  |
| 65    | 900  | 110              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    |    | 425 | 260            | 220            | 235 | 164.19 | 123.14          | 109.46          | 82.10           | 153             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 153 |  |
|       |      |                  | 195 |    |    |                |    |    | 485 | 290            | 260            | 275 | 169.64 | 127.23          | 113.09          | 84.82           | 158             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 158 |  |
| 65    | 990  | 115              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    |    | 425 | 260            | 220            | 235 | 179.50 | 134.62          | 119.66          | 89.75           | 168             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 168 |  |
|       |      |                  | 195 |    |    |                |    |    | 485 | 290            | 260            | 275 | 184.94 | 138.71          | 123.30          | 92.47           | 173             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 173 |  |
| 65    | 1080 | 120              | 165 | 50 |    |                |    |    | 425 | 260            | 220            | 235 | 194.80 | 146.10          | 129.87          | 97.40           | 182             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 182 |  |
|       |      |                  | 195 |    |    |                |    |    | 485 | 290            | 260            | 275 | 200.25 | 150.19          | 133.50          | 100.13          | 187             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 187 |  |
| 70    | 1020 | 120              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    |    | 450 | 275            | 235            | 250 | 185.40 | 139.05          | 123.60          | 92.70           | 174             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 174 |  |
|       |      |                  | 210 |    |    |                |    |    | 520 | 310            | 280            | 295 | 193.85 | 145.39          | 129.23          | 96.92           | 181             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 181 |  |
| 70    | 1140 | 125              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    |    | 450 | 275            | 235            | 250 | 205.67 | 154.25          | 137.11          | 102.83          | 193             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 193 |  |
|       |      |                  | 210 |    |    |                |    |    | 520 | 310            | 280            | 295 | 214.26 | 160.69          | 142.84          | 107.13          | 200             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 200 |  |
| 70    | 1260 | 130              | 175 | 50 |    |                |    |    | 450 | 275            | 235            | 250 | 225.93 | 169.45          | 150.62          | 112.97          | 212             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 212 |  |
|       |      |                  | 210 |    |    |                |    |    | 520 | 310            | 280            | 295 | 234.67 | 176.00          | 156.44          | 117.33          | 219             |                         |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 219 |  |

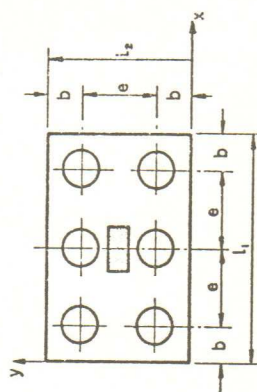
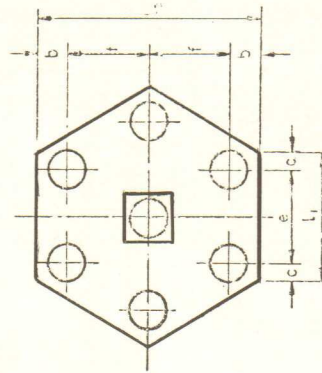


TABLA 9.47  
CABEZALES DE 7 PILOTES

| DATOS |      |                  | GEOMETRIA |    |    |                |     |    |                |                |     |     | ARMADURA        |                 |                 |                 |     |
|-------|------|------------------|-----------|----|----|----------------|-----|----|----------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|
| DIAM  | P    | a <sub>min</sub> | e         | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f   | g  | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d   | h   | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy             | RP  |
| cm    | ton  | cm               | cm        | cm | cm | cm             | cm  | cm | cm             | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton |
| 42    | 420  |                  | 105       | 35 | 20 | 40             | 90  |    | 145            | 250            | 125 | 140 | 71.72           | 62.11           | 47.81           | 41.41           | 60  |
| 42    | 525  |                  | 125       | 35 | 20 | 40             | 90  |    | 165            | 290            | 150 | 165 | 72.79           | 63.04           | 48.53           | 42.03           | 61  |
| 42    | 525  |                  | 105       | 35 | 20 | 40             | 90  |    | 145            | 250            | 125 | 140 | 89.86           | 76.96           | 59.24           | 51.30           | 74  |
| 50    | 630  |                  | 125       | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 |    | 165            | 290            | 150 | 165 | 89.86           | 77.77           | 59.87           | 51.84           | 75  |
| 50    | 630  |                  | 125       | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 |    | 175            | 300            | 150 | 165 | 107.40          | 93.01           | 71.60           | 62.01           | 90  |
| 50    | 770  |                  | 150       | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 |    | 200            | 340            | 180 | 195 | 110.31          | 95.53           | 73.54           | 63.69           | 93  |
| 50    | 770  |                  | 150       | 40 | 25 | 45             | 110 |    | 175            | 300            | 150 | 165 | 130.08          | 112.65          | 86.72           | 75.10           | 109 |
| 52    | 700  |                  | 130       | 40 | 25 | 50             | 115 |    | 200            | 340            | 180 | 195 | 132.59          | 115.17          | 88.66           | 76.78           | 112 |
| 52    | 805  |                  | 155       | 40 | 25 | 50             | 115 |    | 180            | 310            | 155 | 170 | 119.99          | 103.91          | 79.99           | 69.28           | 103 |
| 52    | 805  |                  | 130       | 40 | 25 | 50             | 115 |    | 200            | 310            | 155 | 170 | 137.11          | 118.74          | 91.40           | 79.16           | 114 |
| 55    | 770  |                  | 155       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 |    | 205            | 350            | 185 | 200 | 140.05          | 121.29          | 93.37           | 80.86           | 117 |
| 55    | 770  |                  | 165       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 120 |    | 190            | 325            | 170 | 185 | 130.25          | 112.80          | 86.83           | 75.30           | 111 |
| 55    | 910  |                  | 165       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 |    | 215            | 375            | 195 | 210 | 137.09          | 118.72          | 91.99           | 79.15           | 113 |
| 55    | 910  |                  | 165       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 120 |    | 190            | 325            | 170 | 185 | 152.66          | 132.20          | 101.77          | 88.14           | 130 |
| 57    | 840  |                  | 165       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 |    | 215            | 375            | 195 | 210 | 160.11          | 138.66          | 106.74          | 92.44           | 132 |
| 57    | 840  |                  | 145       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 |    | 195            | 340            | 175 | 190 | 142.09          | 123.75          | 90.76           | 82.50           | 121 |
| 57    | 980  |                  | 170       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 |    | 220            | 390            | 200 | 215 | 150.93          | 129.93          | 100.92          | 86.62           | 124 |
| 57    | 980  |                  | 145       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 125 |    | 195            | 340            | 175 | 190 | 165.44          | 143.28          | 110.29          | 95.52           | 140 |
| 60    | 1085 |                  | 170       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 |    | 220            | 390            | 200 | 215 | 173.16          | 149.94          | 115.24          | 99.97           | 143 |
| 60    | 910  |                  | 180       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 |    | 230            | 400            | 215 | 230 | 155.66          | 134.61          | 103.78          | 89.87           | 131 |
| 60    | 1085 |                  | 150       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 |    | 200            | 350            | 180 | 195 | 161.04          | 139.46          | 107.36          | 92.98           | 135 |
| 60    | 1085 |                  | 150       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 130 |    | 200            | 350            | 180 | 195 | 184.01          | 159.36          | 122.67          | 106.24          | 135 |
| 65    | 1050 |                  | 180       | 45 | 25 | 50             | 135 |    | 230            | 400            | 215 | 230 | 189.52          | 164.13          | 126.38          | 109.42          | 138 |
| 65    | 1050 |                  | 165       | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 |    | 225            | 385            | 195 | 210 | 184.13          | 159.46          | 122.75          | 106.31          | 132 |
| 65    | 1155 |                  | 195       | 50 | 30 | 55             | 170 |    | 255            | 435            | 230 | 245 | 190.21          | 164.73          | 126.81          | 109.82          | 157 |
| 65    | 1155 |                  | 165       | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 |    | 225            | 385            | 195 | 210 | 201.40          | 174.42          | 134.27          | 116.20          | 167 |
| 65    | 1260 |                  | 195       | 50 | 30 | 55             | 170 |    | 255            | 435            | 230 | 245 | 207.52          | 179.71          | 138.34          | 116.81          | 171 |
| 65    | 1260 |                  | 165       | 50 | 30 | 55             | 145 |    | 225            | 385            | 195 | 210 | 218.57          | 189.37          | 145.78          | 126.25          | 181 |
| 65    | 1260 |                  | 195       | 50 | 30 | 55             | 170 |    | 255            | 435            | 230 | 245 | 224.82          | 194.70          | 149.88          | 129.80          | 186 |



T A B L A 9.48  
CABEZALES DE 8 PILOTES

| DATOS |      |                  |    | GEOMETRIA |    |                |     |     |     |     |                |                |        | ARMADURA |                         |                 |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|-------|------|------------------|----|-----------|----|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|--------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|
| DIAH  | P    | a <sub>min</sub> | e  | b         | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f   | g   | h   | i   | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d      | h        | 2800 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                 | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                 | ASy             | ASx             | Rp  |
| cm    | ton  | cm               | cm | cm        | cm | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm  | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm     | cm       | cm <sup>2</sup>         | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup>         | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton |
| 42    | 480  | 105              | 35 | 105       | 35 | 110            | 90  | 280 | 255 | 165 | 180            | 69.32          | 72.04  | 46.21    | 48.92                   | 61              |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 42    | 600  | 125              | 40 | 125       | 40 | 110            | 90  | 320 | 290 | 195 | 210            | 72.10          | 74.93  | 48.07    | 49.95                   | 63              |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 105              | 35 |           |    |                |     | 260 | 235 | 165 | 180            | 83.55          | 86.91  | 57.03    | 57.27                   | 73              |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 125              | 40 |           |    |                |     | 350 | 290 | 210 |                | 88.46          | 91.93  | 70.17    | 72.92                   | 92              |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 50    | 720  | 125              | 40 | 125       | 40 | 110            | 110 | 330 | 300 | 195 | 210            | 105.26         | 109.38 | 84.71    | 88.03                   | 95              |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 50    | 880  | 125              | 40 | 125       | 40 | 110            | 110 | 330 | 300 | 195 | 210            | 108.74         | 113.01 | 84.71    | 88.03                   | 111             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 150              |    |           |    | 130            |     | 360 | 310 | 205 | 220            | 130.45         | 135.57 | 86.97    | 90.38                   | 114             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 52    | 800  | 130              | 40 | 130       | 40 | 115            | 115 | 340 | 310 | 205 | 220            | 115.73         | 120.27 | 77.15    | 80.18                   | 102             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 155              |    |           |    | 135            |     | 390 | 330 | 245 | 260            | 119.62         | 124.32 | 79.75    | 82.89                   | 106             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 52    | 920  | 130              | 40 | 130       | 40 | 115            | 115 | 340 | 310 | 205 | 220            | 131.90         | 137.08 | 87.94    | 91.38                   | 116             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 155              |    |           |    | 135            |     | 390 | 330 | 245 | 260            | 135.76         | 141.09 | 90.51    | 94.06                   | 120             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 55    | 880  | 140              | 45 | 140       | 45 | 120            | 120 | 365 | 330 | 220 | 235            | 128.70         | 133.75 | 85.00    | 89.16                   | 113             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 165              |    |           |    | 145            |     | 415 | 370 | 260 | 275            | 133.08         | 138.30 | 88.72    | 92.20                   | 117             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 55    | 1040 | 140              | 45 | 140       | 45 | 120            | 120 | 365 | 330 | 220 | 235            | 150.34         | 156.24 | 100.23   | 104.16                  | 132             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 165              |    |           |    | 145            |     | 415 | 370 | 260 | 275            | 153.66         | 160.73 | 103.11   | 107.15                  | 136             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 57    | 960  | 145              | 45 | 145       | 45 | 125            | 125 | 380 | 340 | 230 | 245            | 139.35         | 144.82 | 92.90    | 96.55                   | 124             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 170              |    |           |    | 150            |     | 430 | 380 | 270 | 285            | 144.20         | 149.86 | 96.14    | 99.91                   | 128             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 57    | 1120 | 145              | 45 | 145       | 45 | 125            | 125 | 380 | 340 | 230 | 245            | 160.79         | 167.10 | 107.20   | 111.40                  | 143             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 170              |    |           |    | 150            |     | 430 | 380 | 270 | 285            | 165.62         | 172.12 | 110.41   | 114.74                  | 147             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 60    | 1040 | 150              | 45 | 150       | 45 | 130            | 130 | 390 | 350 | 235 | 250            | 152.79         | 158.78 | 101.86   | 105.86                  | 134             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 180              |    |           |    | 155            |     | 450 | 400 | 285 | 300            | 157.91         | 164.10 | 105.27   | 109.40                  | 140             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
| 60    | 1240 | 150              | 45 | 150       | 45 | 130            | 130 | 390 | 350 | 235 | 250            | 179.93         | 186.99 | 119.95   | 124.66                  | 158             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |
|       |      | 180              |    |           |    | 155            |     | 450 | 400 | 285 | 300            | 184.76         | 192.01 | 123.17   | 128.00                  | 164             |                         |                 |                 |                 |     |

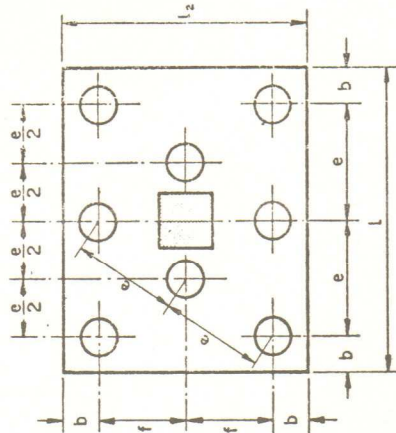
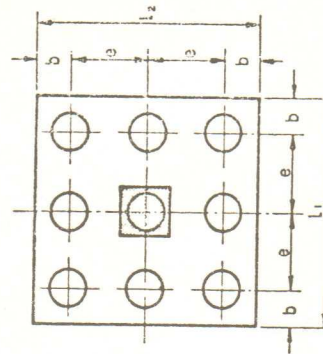


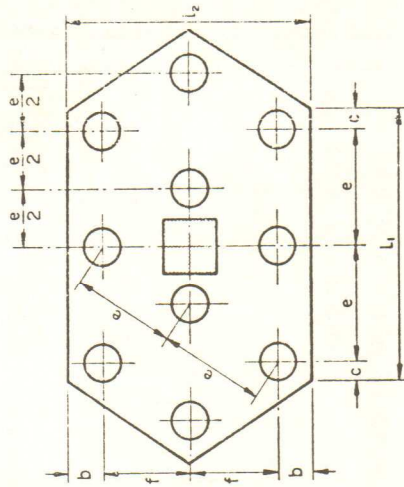
TABLA 9.49  
CABEZALES DE 9 PILOTES

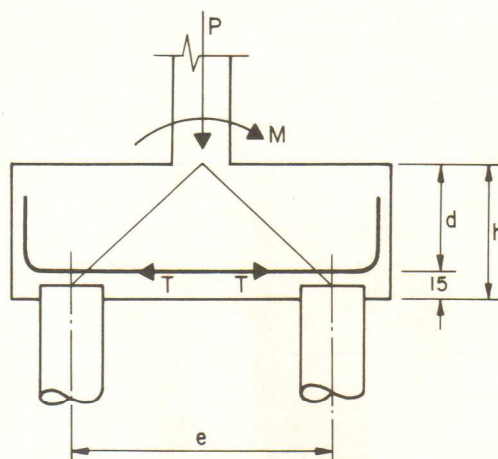
| DATOS |      |                  |    | GEOMETRIA |     |                |     |     |                |                |       |     |                 | ARMADURA        |                 |                 |                |
|-------|------|------------------|----|-----------|-----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|-------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| DIAM  | P    | a <sub>min</sub> | e  | b         | c   | c <sub>1</sub> | f   | g   | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d     | h   | AS <sub>x</sub> | AS <sub>y</sub> | AS <sub>x</sub> | AS <sub>y</sub> | R <sub>p</sub> |
| cm    | ton  | cm               | cm | cm        | cm  | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm    | cm  | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton            |
| 42    | 540  | 105              | 35 | 75        | 220 | 220            | 175 | 190 | 54.18          | 36.12          | 36.12 | 60  | 54.18           | 36.12           | 36.12           | 60              | 60             |
| 42    | 675  | 125              | 35 | 75        | 220 | 220            | 175 | 190 | 54.92          | 36.61          | 36.61 | 61  | 54.92           | 36.61           | 36.61           | 61              | 61             |
| 50    | 810  | 125              | 40 | 90        | 250 | 250            | 210 | 225 | 67.81          | 45.20          | 45.20 | 75  | 67.81           | 45.20           | 45.20           | 75              | 75             |
| 50    | 990  | 150              | 40 | 105       | 290 | 290            | 250 | 265 | 83.33          | 55.55          | 55.55 | 92  | 83.33           | 55.55           | 55.55           | 92              | 92             |
| 52    | 900  | 130              | 40 | 90        | 260 | 260            | 210 | 225 | 98.15          | 65.43          | 65.43 | 109 | 98.15           | 65.43           | 65.43           | 109             | 109            |
| 52    | 1035 | 155              | 40 | 110       | 300 | 300            | 260 | 275 | 101.86         | 67.90          | 67.90 | 114 | 101.86          | 67.90           | 67.90           | 114             | 114            |
| 55    | 990  | 140              | 45 | 100       | 285 | 285            | 235 | 250 | 97.46          | 66.30          | 66.30 | 110 | 97.46           | 66.30           | 66.30           | 110             | 110            |
| 55    | 1170 | 165              | 45 | 120       | 325 | 325            | 285 | 295 | 100.96         | 67.31          | 67.31 | 113 | 100.96          | 67.31           | 67.31           | 113             | 113            |
| 57    | 1080 | 145              | 45 | 105       | 300 | 300            | 245 | 260 | 108.08         | 72.06          | 72.06 | 121 | 108.08          | 72.06           | 72.06           | 121             | 121            |
| 57    | 1260 | 170              | 45 | 120       | 330 | 330            | 285 | 300 | 111.17         | 74.11          | 74.11 | 123 | 111.17          | 74.11           | 74.11           | 123             | 123            |
|       |      | 145              |    | 105       | 300 | 300            | 245 | 260 | 125.16         | 83.44          | 83.44 | 140 | 125.16          | 83.44           | 83.44           | 140             | 140            |
|       |      | 170              |    | 120       | 330 | 330            | 285 | 300 | 128.38         | 85.59          | 85.59 | 142 | 128.38          | 85.59           | 85.59           | 142             | 142            |



CABEZALES DE 10 PILOTES

| DATOS |      |                  | GEOMETRIA |    |    |                |     |     |                |                |     |        | ARMADURA        |                 |                         |                         |     |
|-------|------|------------------|-----------|----|----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|-----|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| DIAM  | P    | a <sub>min</sub> | e         | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f   | g   | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d   | h      | AS×             | ASy             | 2B00 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | Rp  |
| cm    | ton  | cm               | cm        | cm | cm | cm             | cm  | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm  | cm     | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup>         | cm <sup>2</sup>         | ton |
| 42    | 600  | 105              | 35        | 20 | 40 | 90             | 250 | 250 | 250            | 165            | 180 | 108.81 | 68.00           | 72.54           | 45.34                   | 60                      |     |
| 42    | 600  | 125              | 35        | 20 | 40 | 90             | 250 | 250 | 250            | 195            | 180 | 111.42 | 70.26           | 74.95           | 46.84                   | 61                      |     |
| 42    | 750  | 105              | 35        | 20 | 40 | 90             | 250 | 250 | 250            | 165            | 180 | 134.78 | 84.24           | 89.85           | 56.16                   | 74                      |     |
| 42    | 750  | 125              | 35        | 20 | 40 | 90             | 250 | 250 | 250            | 195            | 180 | 138.58 | 86.62           | 92.39           | 57.74                   | 76                      |     |
| 50    | 900  | 125              | 40        | 25 | 45 | 110            | 300 | 300 | 300            | 195            | 210 | 165.29 | 103.31          | 110.20          | 68.87                   | 90                      |     |
| 50    | 900  | 150              | 40        | 25 | 45 | 110            | 300 | 300 | 300            | 235            | 250 | 169.34 | 105.84          | 112.89          | 70.56                   | 93                      |     |
| 50    | 1100 | 125              | 40        | 25 | 45 | 110            | 300 | 300 | 300            | 195            | 210 | 200.18 | 125.11          | 133.45          | 83.41                   | 109                     |     |
| 50    | 1100 | 150              | 40        | 25 | 45 | 110            | 300 | 300 | 300            | 235            | 250 | 204.08 | 127.55          | 135.05          | 85.03                   | 112                     |     |
| 52    | 1000 | 130              | 40        | 25 | 50 | 115            | 310 | 310 | 310            | 205            | 220 | 181.75 | 113.59          | 121.17          | 75.73                   | 100                     |     |
| 52    | 1000 | 155              | 40        | 25 | 50 | 115            | 310 | 310 | 310            | 245            | 260 | 186.36 | 116.48          | 124.24          | 77.65                   | 103                     |     |
| 52    | 1150 | 130              | 40        | 25 | 50 | 115            | 310 | 310 | 310            | 205            | 220 | 207.63 | 129.77          | 138.42          | 86.51                   | 115                     |     |
| 52    | 1150 | 155              | 40        | 25 | 50 | 115            | 310 | 310 | 310            | 245            | 260 | 212.18 | 132.62          | 141.46          | 88.41                   | 117                     |     |
| 55    | 1100 | 140              | 45        | 25 | 50 | 120            | 330 | 330 | 330            | 225            | 235 | 201.47 | 125.92          | 134.32          | 83.95                   | 111                     |     |
| 55    | 1100 | 165              | 45        | 25 | 50 | 120            | 330 | 330 | 330            | 265            | 275 | 207.01 | 129.38          | 138.00          | 86.25                   | 114                     |     |
| 55    | 1300 | 140              | 45        | 25 | 50 | 120            | 330 | 330 | 330            | 225            | 235 | 236.11 | 147.57          | 157.40          | 98.38                   | 130                     |     |
| 55    | 1300 | 165              | 45        | 25 | 50 | 120            | 330 | 330 | 330            | 265            | 275 | 241.54 | 150.96          | 161.03          | 100.64                  | 133                     |     |





Se tiene que la reacción del pilote más desfavorable tomando en cuenta la carga axial y los momentos es:

$$R_p = \frac{P}{n} \pm \frac{M_x}{\sum d_x^2} X \pm \frac{M_y}{\sum d_y^2} Y$$

con lo que tendremos una carga equivalente igual a  $n R_p$ , con la cual se diseñará el cabezal, siguiendo el mismo procedimiento descrito para cabezales sometidos a carga axial y en donde:

- $R_p$  = Reacción del pilote más desfavorable
- $n$  = Número de pilotes
- $P$  = Carga axial de la columna
- $P_e$  = Carga axial equivalente
- $M_x$  = Momento en el sentido X proveniente de la columna
- $M_y$  = Momento en el sentido Y proveniente de la columna
- $X$  = Abscisa del centro de gravedad del conjunto de pilotes
- $Y$  = Ordenada del centro de gravedad del conjunto de pilotes
- $\sum d_x^2$  = Suma del cuadrado de las abscisas de cada pilote
- $\sum d_y^2$  = Suma del cuadrado de las ordenadas de cada pilote



| Cabezal               | $R_p = \text{Reacción máx Pilote}$  | $P_e =$<br>Carga Equivalente |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 2 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{2} \pm \frac{M_x}{e}$                                     | 2 $R_p$                      |
| 3 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{3} \pm \frac{M_x}{e} \pm \frac{M_y}{\sqrt{3} e}$          | 3 $R_p$                      |
| 4 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{4} \pm \frac{M_x}{2e} \pm \frac{M_y}{2e}$                 | 4 $R_p$                      |
| 5 Pilotes Hexagonal   | $R_p = \frac{P}{5} \pm \frac{M_x}{2\sqrt{2}e} \pm \frac{M_y}{2\sqrt{2}e}$ | 5 $R_p$                      |
| 6 Pilotes Rectangular | $R_p = \frac{P}{6} \pm \frac{2M_x}{9e} \pm \frac{M_y}{2\sqrt{3}e}$        | 6 $R_p$                      |
| 6 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{6} \pm \frac{M_x}{4e} \pm \frac{M_y}{3e}$                 | 6 $R_p$                      |
| 7 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{7} \pm \frac{M_x}{9e} \pm \frac{M_y}{2\sqrt{3}e}$         | 7 $R_p$                      |
| 8 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{8} \pm \frac{M_x}{27e} \pm \frac{M_y}{3\sqrt{3}e}$        | 8 $R_p$                      |
| 9 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{9} \pm \frac{M_x}{3\sqrt{2}e} \pm \frac{M_y}{3\sqrt{2}e}$ | 9 $R_p$                      |
| 10 Pilotes            | $R_p = \frac{P}{10} \pm \frac{M_x}{6e} \pm \frac{M_y}{3\sqrt{3}e}$        | 10 $R_p$                     |



## DISEÑO DE CABEZAL

DISEÑAR UN CABEZAL PARA LAS SOLICITACIONES Y CARACTERÍSTICAS INDICADAS A CONTINUACION.

DATOS:

$$P = 300 \text{ T.}$$

$$m_x = 40 \text{ T-mt.}$$

$$m_y = 10 \text{ T-mt.}$$

$$f'_c = 250 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

$$f_y = 4.200 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

$$\alpha = 75$$

$$R_p = 100 \text{ T.}$$

$$\phi = 50 \text{ cm.}$$

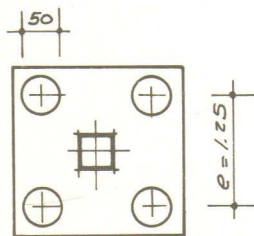
$$e = 1.25 \text{ mts.}$$

### 1- DETERMINACION DEL NUMERO DE PILOTES

$$n = \frac{1.05 P}{R_p} = \frac{1.05 \times 300}{100} = 3.15$$

SE ADOPTA  $n = 4$

### 2- FORMA, DIMENSIONES Y PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL



SE USARA UN CABEZAL CUADRADO,  
LAS DIMENSIONES SERAN:

$$l = e + \phi + 0.30$$

$$l = 1.25 + .50 + .30 = 2.05$$

$$d = \frac{\sqrt{e}}{2} \pm 50^\circ = \frac{1.25}{2} \pm 50^\circ = 1.05$$

$$h = d + 0.15 = 1.05 + 0.15 = 1.20$$

SE ADOPTA UN CABEZAL DE  $2.05 \times 2.05 \times 1.20$

$$P_p = 2.05^2 \times 1.20 \times 2.5 = 12.6 \text{ Tn.}$$



### 3- CARGA EQUIVALENTE

HACIENDO USO DE LAS FORMULAS INDICADAS EN LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE SE CALCULA LA CARGA EQUIVALENTE.

$$R_p = \frac{P}{4} + \frac{m_x}{2e} + \frac{m_y}{2e}$$

$$R_p = \frac{300 + 12.6}{4} + \frac{40}{2 \times 1.25} + \frac{10}{2 \times 1.25} = 78.15 + 16.0 + 4.0$$

$$R_p = 98.15 \text{ T.}$$

$$P(eq) = n R_p = 4 \times 98.15 = 392.60 \text{ T.}$$

### 4- REFUERZO METALICO

ENTRANDO EN LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE A 4 PILOTES CON LOS VALORES

$$P = 392.60 \text{ T.}$$

$$\phi = 50 \text{ cms.}$$

$$e = 125 \text{ cms.}$$

$$f_y = 4.200 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

SE OBTIENE:

$$l_1 = l_2 = 205 \text{ cms.}$$

$$d = 1.05$$

$$h = 1.20$$

$$\Delta s_x = \Delta s_y = 41.55 \text{ cm}^2$$



EN DEFINITIVA SE ADOPTA UN CABEZAL  
DE  $2.05 \times 2.05 \times 1.20$   
CON  $11 \phi \frac{7}{8}$  " EN C/ DIRECCION

SEGUN SE INDICA EN LA FIGURA ANEXA

OBSERVESE QUE LOS VALORES DE  
 $P = 392.60$  Y  $\alpha = 75$ , SON INTER-  
MEDIOS ENTRE LOS QUE APARECEN  
EN LA TABLA, HABIENDOSE ADOPTADO  
EL VALOR DE AS CORRESPONDIENTE  
A  $P = 440$  Y  $\alpha = 80$ , CON SEPARA-  
-CION  $e = 125$ .

NO SE CONSIDERO NECESARIO INTER-  
-POLAR, DEBIDO A LA PEQUEÑA DIFE-  
-RENCIA DE ACERO EXISTENTE ENTRE  
LOS CASOS EXTREMOS SEÑALADOS EN LA  
TABLA.



## DISEÑO DE CABEZAL

DISEÑAR UN CABEZAL PARA LAS SOLICITACIONES Y CARACTERISTICAS INDICADAS A CONTINUACION.

DATOS:

$$P = 655 \text{ T.}$$

$$f'_c = 250 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

$$f_y = 4.200 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

$$\alpha = 0.90$$

SEGUN ESTUDIO DE SUELOS

$$P_p = 120 \text{ T.}$$

$$\phi = 52 \text{ cms.}$$

$$e = 130 \text{ cms.}$$

### A - POR FORMULAS

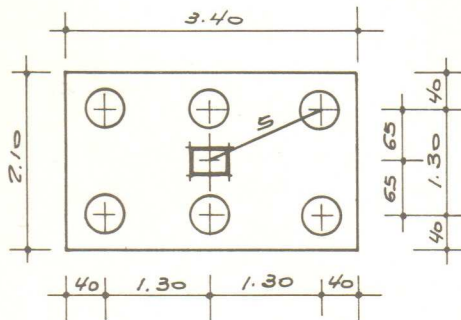
#### A.1. DETERMINACION DEL NUMERO DE PILOTES.

$$n = \frac{1.05 P}{P_p} = \frac{1.05 \times 655}{120} = 5.73$$

SE ADOPTA  $n = 6$

#### A.2. FORMA, DIMENSIONES Y PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL.

SE USARA UN CABEZAL RECTANGULAR DE  $3.40 \times 2.10$  EN PLANTA SEGUN FIGURA ANEXA.



LA ALTURA SERA DETERMINADA DE MANERA TAL QUE LA BIELA COMPRIMIDA QUE VA DEL CENTRO DE LA COLUMNA AL PILETE MAS ALEJADO TENGA INCLINACION DE  $50^\circ$ .

$$s = \sqrt{1.3^2 + 0.65^2} = 1.45$$

$$d = s \cdot \cos 50^\circ = 1.45 \times 1.19$$

$$d \approx 1.75 \quad h = 1.90$$

SE CALCULA EL PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL

$$P_p = 3.40 \times 2.10 \times 1.90 \times 2.5 = 33.92 \text{ Tn.}$$



3- FUERZAS DE TRACCION Y AREA DE ACERO REQUERIDA LAS TRACCIONES EN LA BASE DEL CABEZAL VALDRAN:

$$T_x = \frac{P \times e}{3d} = \frac{(655 + 33.92) \times 1.3}{3 \times 1.75} = 170.6 \text{ T.}$$

$$\Delta s_x = \frac{T_x}{f_s} = \frac{170.6}{2.1} = 81.23 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$T_y = \frac{P \times e}{4d} = \frac{(655 + 33.92) \times 1.3}{4 \times 1.75} = 127.94 \text{ T.}$$

$$\Delta s_y = \frac{T_y}{f_s} = \frac{151.0}{2.1} = 60.92 \text{ cm}^2$$

SE DISPONDRAN 16  $\phi$  1" EN SENTIDO LARGO Y 16  $\phi$  7/8" EN SENTIDO CORTO.

B- POR TABLOS

B-1 SE MAYORA LA CARGA EN UN 5% PARA CONSIDERAR EL PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL

$$P_{\text{diseño}} = 1.05 P = 1.05 \times 655 = 688 \text{ T.}$$

B-2 ENTRANDO EN LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE A CABEZALES RECTANGULARES DE 6 PILOTES, CON LOS VALORES DE LA CARGA Y DIAMETRO DEL PILOTE SE OBTIENE LA GEOMETRIA DEL CABEZAL Y EL AREA DE ACERO.

PARA  $P > 688 \text{ T.}$

$$\phi = 52 \text{ cms.}$$

$$\text{SE OBTIENE } e = 1.30 \text{ mts.}$$

$$l_1 = 3.40 \text{ mts.}$$

$$l_2 = 2.10 \text{ "}$$

$$d = 1.75 \quad h = 1.90$$

$$\Delta s_x = 81.33 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 16 \phi 1"$$

$$\Delta s_y = 60.99 \text{ " } \rightarrow 16 \phi 7/8"$$